

APPENDIX 1. Medications included in the analysis.^a

Opioids	Sedatives		
buprenorphine	<i>Benzodiazepines</i>	<i>Z-drugs</i>	<i>Antipsychotics</i>
codeine	alprazolam	zolpidem	aripiprazole
fentanyl	bromazepam	zopiclone	chlorpromazine
hydrocodone	chlordiazepoxide		clozapine
hydromorphone	clobazam	<i>Gabapentinoids</i>	haloperidol
meperidine	clonazepam	gabapentin	loxapine
methadone	clorazepate	pregabalin	lurasidone
morphine	diazepam		methotrimeprazine
oxycodone	flurazepam	<i>Tricyclic</i>	olanzapine
tramadol	lorazepam	<i>antidepressants</i>	quetiapine
	midazolam	amitriptyline	risperidone
	nitrazepam	nortriptyline	zuclopenthixol
	oxazepam		
	temazepam		
	triazolam		

^aCombination products with any of these single ingredients were included, with the exception of buprenorphine/naloxone.